




WULCA  
A LIFE CYCLE  
INITIATIVE PROJECT

A large, dynamic splash of clear blue water is the background for the lower half of the slide. The water is captured in mid-air, with many bubbles and droplets visible, creating a sense of movement and freshness.

# WULCA ecosystem meeting

June 13<sup>th</sup>, 2014

# Agenda

- Definition of work inside and outside of WULCA
  - Article from Christian Bouchard and coll.
- Timeline and expected deliverables
- Link with Global Guidance project
- Work leader and contributors





# Life cycle impact assessment of water use on ecosystems

INTERNATIONAL  
LIFE CYCLE CHAIR

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*Paper's to be submitted by the end of Summer 2014*

## **Objective:**

Analyze the complementarity and compatibility of proposed methods for the Life Cycle Assessment Impacts (LCAI) of water use on ecosystems

## **Content:**

1. Description of the proposed characterization factors by different authors for each analyzed work
2. Complementarity of the proposed approaches
3. Compatibility of the proposed approaches

# Life cycle impact assessment of water use on ecosystems

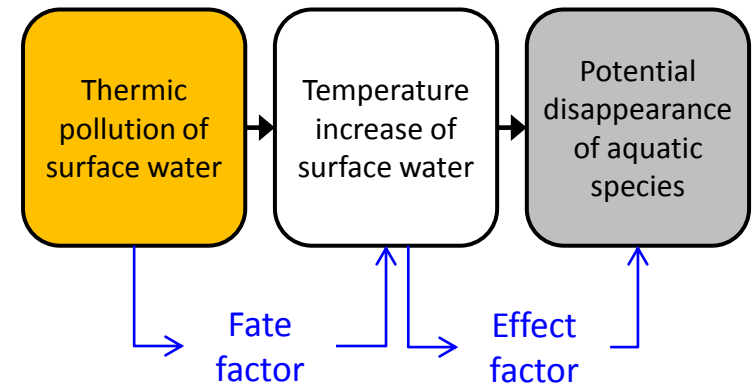
## Description of methods

Analyzed research works:

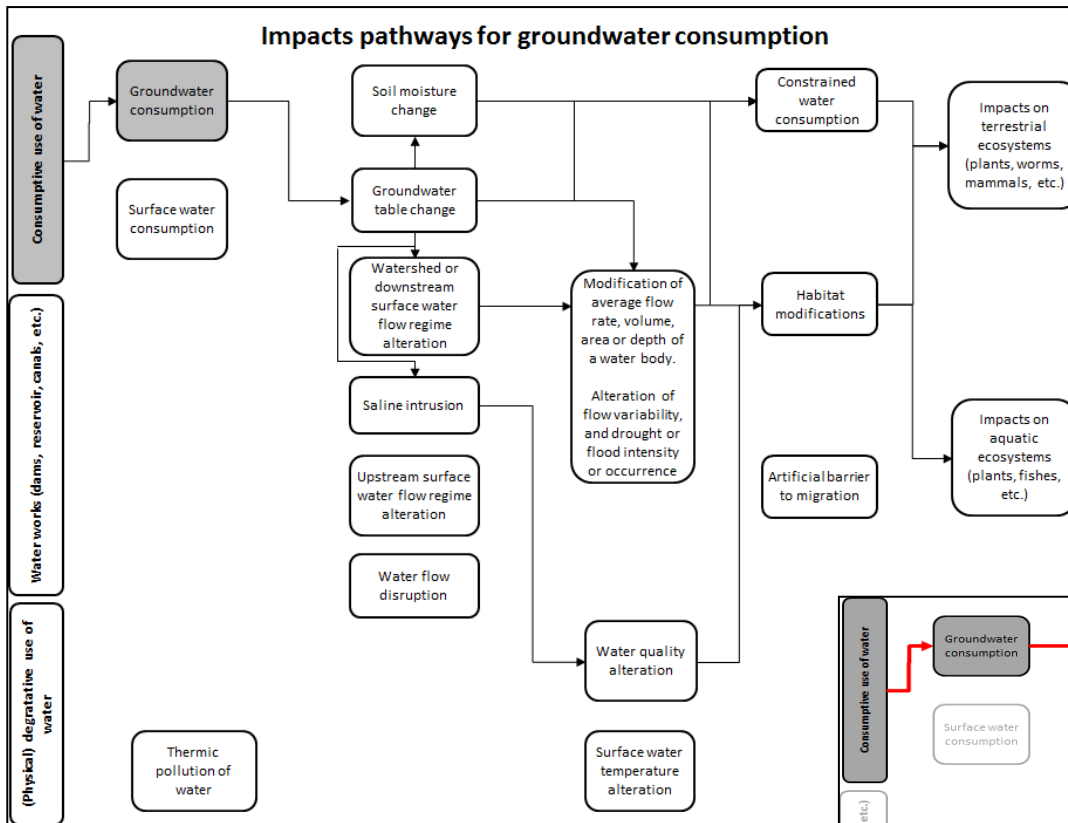
- *Pfister et al. (2009) (surface water and groundwater use)*
- *Verones et al. (2010) (thermal pollution)*
- *Hanafiah et al. (2011) (surface water use)*
- *Van Zelm et al. (2011) (groundwater use)*
- *Verones et al. (2012) (wetland; case study)*
- *Maendly & Humbert (..) (water dams)*
- *Tendall (2013) (surface water use)*
- *Verones et al. (2013A & B) (wetlands; international)*
- *Amores et al. (2013) (wetland; saline intrusion)*

### Example

Verones et al. (2010)

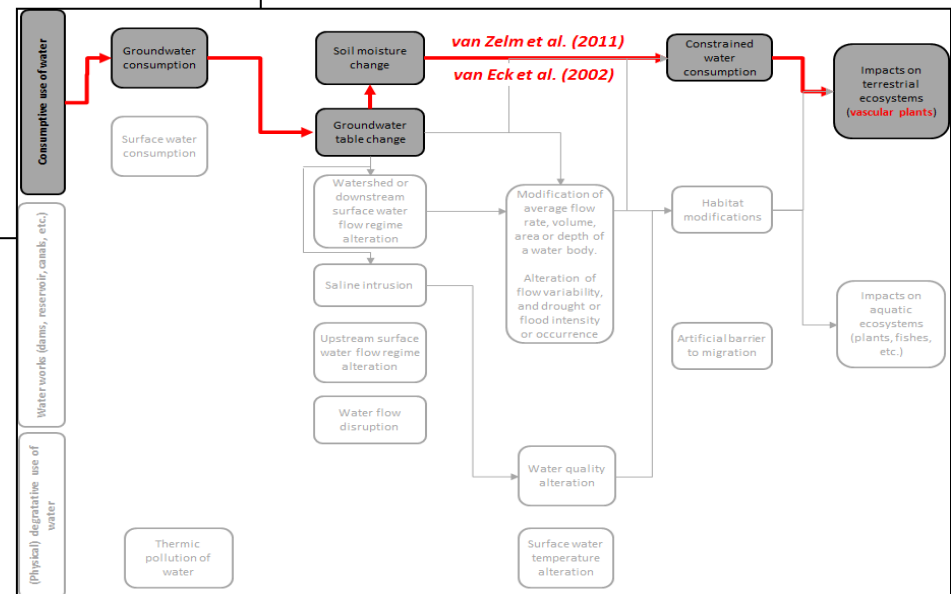


# Life cycle impact assessment of water use on ecosystems



**Complementarity of the proposed approaches**

*Example*



**Pathways for groundwater consumption**

# Life cycle impact assessment of water use on ecosystems

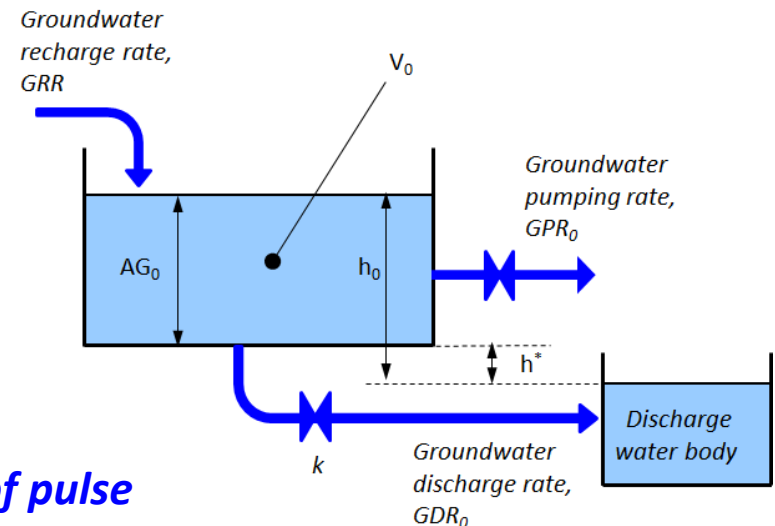
## Compatibility of the proposed approaches

### Fate modelling

1. **Basic inventory** (*released mass of pollutant, used water volume, amount of released heat, transformed land surface, etc.*) → **pulse environmental intervention modelling**
2. **2D inventory** (*environmental intervention amount & type, and time of use or occupation*) → **occupation/use modelling + restoration/relaxation modelling**

### Effect or damage modelling

- Type of ecosystems
- Species
- PDF versus PAF
- per  $\text{m}^2$  versus per  $\text{m}^3$



*Example of pulse  
intervention modelling*